

January 2021

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❖ **EDUCATION**

- * PhD in Economics, Department of Economics, Faculty of Economics and Commerce, Australian National University, Canberra, Australia, January 1995 - October 1999.
- * MA in Economics, Department of Economics, Pennsylvania State University, University Park, Pennsylvania, United States of America, August 1991 - May 1993.
- * BA in Agribusiness, Department of Social Sciences and Economics, Faculty of Agriculture, Bogor Agricultural University, Bogor, Indonesia, June 1983 - March 1988.

❖ **CURRENT POSITION**

- * Senior Research Fellow, The SMERU Research Institute, Jakarta, Indonesia, since August 2019.
- * Visiting Researcher, Bank Indonesia Institute, Bank Indonesia, Jakarta, Indonesia, since February 2020.

❖ **EMPLOYMENT HISTORY**

- * Director, The SMERU Research Institute, Jakarta, Indonesia, August 2009 – July 2019.
- * Deputy Director for Research, The SMERU Research Institute, Jakarta, Indonesia, April 2003 – July 2009.

- * Coordinator and Senior Researcher, Division of Quantitative Analysis on Poverty and Social Conditions, The SMERU Research Institute, Jakarta, Indonesia, January 2001 – March 2003.
- * Senior Researcher, Social Monitoring & Early Response Unit (SMERU), The World Bank, Jakarta, Indonesia, January 1999 – December 2000.
- * Associate Consultant/Economist, Cargill Technical Services (CTS) Asia & Pacific, Jakarta, Indonesia, October - December 1994.
- * Senior Research Associate, Center for Policy and Implementation Studies (CPIS), Jakarta, Indonesia, June 1993 - October 1994.
- * Junior Research Associate, Center for Policy and Implementation Studies (CPIS), Jakarta, Indonesia, June 1988 - May 1991.
- * Teaching Assistant, Department of Social Sciences and Economics, Faculty of Agriculture, Bogor Agricultural University, Bogor, Indonesia, January 1986 - May 1988.

❖ HONORARY POSITIONS

- * Member of Board of Supervisors, The SMERU Foundation, Jakarta, since 2019.
- * Member of Board of Governors/Managers, The SMERU Foundation, Jakarta, 2001 – 2019.
- * Member of Advisory Board, Indonesia Project, The Australian National University, since 2014.
- * Member of Editorial Board, Bulletin of Indonesian Economic Studies (BIES), The Australian National University, since 2013.
- * Member of International Advisory Board, Bulletin of Indonesian Economic Studies (BIES), The Australian National University, 2007 – 2013.
- * Member of Monitoring and Evaluation Panel, Critical Strategic Social Issues (CSSI), Competitive Research Scheme, Indonesian Institute of Sciences (LIPI), 2009 – 2014.
- * Member of Central Executive Board (DPP), The Indonesian Coalition for Population and Development, 2011 – 2014.
- * Member of Management Committee, Revitalizing Indonesia's Knowledge Sector for Development Policy Program, Australian Agency for International Development (AusAID), Jakarta, 2009 – 2013.

- * Advisor, Study on Rural-Urban Migration in China and Indonesia (RUMiCI), The Australian National University, 2006 – 2011.

❖ **AWARD**

- * The H.W. Arndt Prize in 2003 from the *Bulletin of Indonesian Economic Studies (BIES)*, Australian National University, for the article 'Minimum Wage Policy and Its Impact on Employment in the Urban Formal Sector', published in *BIES* Vol. 39(1), pp. 29-50, April 2003 (jointly with: Wenefrida Widyanti, Daniel Perwira, and Sudarno Sumarto). Named in honor of the founding Editor of *BIES*, the H.W. Arndt Prize is awarded for the best article by one or more Indonesian authors published by *BIES* in each calendar year.

❖ **PUBLICATIONS**

* **Journal Articles**

1. 'Estimating the Impact of COVID-19 on Poverty in Indonesia', *Bulletin of Indonesian Economic Studies*, 56(2), pp. 175-192, August 2020 (co-author: Ridho Al Izzati and Daniel Suryadarma).
2. 'Inequality and Violent Conflict: New Evidence from Selected Provinces in Post-Soeharto Indonesia', *Journal of the Asia Pacific Economy*, published online 31 May 2020 (co-author: Mohammad Zulfan Tadjoeeddin, Athia Yumna, Sarah E. Gultom, and M. Fajar Rakhmadi).
3. 'Effects of Decentralized Health Care Financing on Maternal Care in Indonesia', *Economic Development and Cultural Change*, 67(3), pp. 659-686, April 2019 (co-author: Renate Hartwig, Robert Sparrow, Sri Budiyati, Athia Yumna, Nila Warda, and Arjun S. Bedi).
4. 'Cards for the Poor and Funds for Villages: Jokowi's Initiatives to Reduce Poverty and Inequality', *Journal of Southeast Asian Economy*, 35(2), pp. 200-222, August 2018 (co-author: Ridho Al Izzati).
5. 'The Impact of Media on Behaviour: Evidence from Television Coverage Expansion and Declining Fertility in Indonesia', *Development Policy Review*, 36, pp. 0552-0563, 2018 (co-author: Rika Kumala Dewi and Daniel Suryadarma).
6. 'The Consequences of Child Market Work on the Growth of Human Capital', *World Development*, 91, pp. 144-155, 2017 (co-author: Armand Sim and Daniel Suryadarma).
7. 'Sub-national Health Care Financing Reforms in Indonesia', *Health Policy and Planning*, 32(1), pp. 91-101, 2017 (co-author: Robert Sparrow, Sri Budiyati, Athia Yumna, Nila Warda, and Arjun Bedi).

8. 'It's All in the Timing: Cash Transfers and Consumption Smoothing in a Developing Country', *Journal of Economic Behavior & Organization*, 119, pp. 267-288, November 2015 (co-author: Samuel Bazzi and Sudarno Sumarto).
9. 'Coping with the Economic Consequences of Ill Health in Indonesia', *Health Economics*, 23(6), pp. 719-728, June 2014 (co-author: Robert Sparrow, Ellen Van de Poel, Gracia Hadiwidjaja, Athia Yumna, and Nila Warda).
10. 'Social Health Insurance for the Poor: Targeting and Impact of Indonesia's *Askeskin* Programme', *Social Science & Medicine*, 96, pp. 264-271, November 2013 (co-author: Robert Sparrow and Wenefrida Widyanti).
11. 'Sectoral Growth and Job Creation: Evidence from Indonesia', *Journal of International Development*, 25(4), pp. 549-561, 2013 (co-author: Daniel Suryadarma and Sudarno Sumarto).
12. 'Economic Growth and Poverty Reduction in Indonesia Before and After the Asian Financial Crisis', *Bulletin of Indonesian Economic Studies*, 48(2), pp. 209-227, August 2012 (co-author: Gracia Hadiwdjaja and Sudarno Sumarto).
13. 'A Reassessment of Inequality and Its Role in Poverty Reduction in Indonesia', *The Indonesian Quarterly*, 38(2), pp. 237-255, 2010 (co-author: Daniel Suryadarma, Rima Prama Artha, and Sudarno Sumarto).
14. 'Traditional Food Traders in Developing Countries and Competition from Supermarket: Evidence from Indonesia', *Food Policy*, 35(1), pp. 79-86, February 2010 (co-author: Daniel Suryadarma, Adri Poesoro, Akhmadi, Meuthia Rosfadhila, and Sri Budiyati).
15. 'The Effects of Location and Sectoral Components of Economic Growth on Poverty: Evidence from Indonesia', *Journal of Development Economics*, 89(1), pp. 109-117, May 2009 (co-author: Daniel Suryadarma and Sudarno Sumarto).
16. 'Measuring Unemployment in Developing Countries: The Case of Indonesia', *Labour*, 21(3), pp. 541-562, September 2007 (co-author: Daniel Suryadarma and Sudarno Sumarto).
17. 'Predicting Consumption Poverty Using Non-consumption Indicators: Experiments Using Indonesian Data', *Social Indicators Research*, 81(3), pp. 543-578, May 2007 (co-author: Sudarno Sumarto and Daniel Suryadarma).
18. 'Improving Student Performance in Public Primary Schools in Developing Countries: Evidence from Indonesia', *Education Economics*, 14(4), pp. 401-429, December 2006 (co-author: Daniel Suryadarma, Sudarno Sumarto, and F. Halsey Rogers).

19. 'What Happened to Village Infrastructure and Public Services During the Economic Crisis in Indonesia?', *Economics and Finance in Indonesia*, 53(2), pp. 119-145, August 2005 (co-author: Jesse Darja, Daniel Suryadarma, and Sudarno Sumarto).
20. 'Assessing the Impact of Indonesian Social Safety Net Programmes on Household Welfare and Poverty Dynamics', *European Journal of Development Research*, 17(1), pp. 155-177, March 2005 (co-author: Sudarno Sumarto and Wenefrida Widyanti).
21. 'Poverty, School, and Work: Children during the Economic Crisis in Indonesia', *Development and Change*, 36(2), pp. 351-373, March 2005 (co-author: Agus Priyambada and Sudarno Sumarto).
22. 'Evolution of Poverty During the Crisis in Indonesia', *Asian Economic Journal*, 17(3), pp. 221-241, September 2003 (co-author: Sudarno Sumarto and Lant Pritchett).
23. 'Safety Nets or Safety Ropes? Dynamic Benefit Incidence of Two Crisis Programs in Indonesia', *World Development*, 31(7), pp. 1257-1277, July 2003 (co-author: Sudarno Sumarto and Lant Pritchett).
24. 'Minimum Wage Policy and Its Impact on Employment in the Urban Formal Sector', *Bulletin of Indonesian Economic Studies*, 39(1), pp. 29-50, April 2003 (co-author: Wenefrida Widyanti, Daniel Perwira, and Sudarno Sumarto).
25. 'Poverty and Vulnerability in Indonesia Before and After the Economic Crisis', *Asian Economic Journal*, 17(1), pp. 45-64, March 2003 (co-author: Sudarno Sumarto).
26. 'Short-term Poverty Dynamics in Rural Indonesia during the Economic Crisis', *Journal of International Development*, 15(2), pp. 133-144, February 2003 (co-author: Wenefrida Widyanti and Sudarno Sumarto).
27. 'A Cohort Analysis of Wages in Indonesia', *Applied Economics*, 34(13), pp. 1703-1710, September 2002 (co-author: Emmanuel Skoufias).
28. 'Designs and Implementation of Indonesian Social Safety Net Programs', *Developing Economies*, 40(1), pp. 3-31, March 2002 (co-author: Sudarno Sumarto and Wenefrida Widyanti).
29. 'Eating Like Which 'Joneses'? An Iterative Solution to the Choice of Poverty Line Reference Group', *The Review of Income and Wealth*, 47(4), pp. 473-487, December 2001 (co-author: Menno Pradhan, Sudarno Sumarto, and Lant Pritchett).
30. 'Openness, Technological Change and Labor Demand in Pre-Crisis Indonesia', *Asian Economic Journal*, 15(3), pp. 239-274, September 2001 (co-author: Paul Chen and Rod Tyers).

31. 'Coverage and Targetting in the Indonesian Social Safety Net Programmes', *ASEAN Economic Bulletin*, 18(2), pp. 161-175, August 2001 (co-author: Yusuf Suharso and Sudarno Sumarto).
32. 'Changes in the Structure of Wages in Indonesia during the Crisis', *Economics and Finance in Indonesia*, 48(4), pp. 355-367, December 2000.
33. 'Changes in Household Welfare, Poverty, and Inequality during the Crisis', *Bulletin of Indonesian Economic Studies*, 36(2), pp. 97-114, August 2000 (co-author: Emmanuel Skoufias and Sudarno Sumarto).
34. 'Wage Inequality between Skilled and Unskilled Labor in Indonesian Manufacturing', *Economics and Finance in Indonesia*, 47(3), pp. 271-288, September 1999.
35. 'The Balance of Payment Problem, Import Compression Policy, and Export-Import Feedbacks: What Indonesia can Learn from Developing Countries Data', *Economics and Finance in Indonesia*, 44(3), pp. 213-227, September 1996.

★ Book Chapters

1. 'Structural Transformation and the Release of Labor from Agriculture', in Edimon Ginting, Christopher Manning, and Kiyoshi Taniguchi (ed.), *Indonesia: Enhancing Productivity through Quality Jobs*, Asian Development Bank, Manila, 2018 (co-author: Joseph Marshan and Veto Tyas Indrio).
2. 'Expanding Social Security in Indonesia: The Current Processes and Challenges', in Ilcheong Yi (ed.), *Towards Universal Health Care in Emerging Economies: Opportunities and Challenges*, Palgrave Macmillan and UNRISD, London, United Kingdom, 2017 (co-author: Vita Febriany and Athia Yumna)
3. 'Poverty and Nonconsumption Indicators', in Alex C. Michalos (ed.), *Encyclopedia of Quality of Life and Well-Being Research*, Springer, Dordrecht, Netherlands, 2014 (co-author: Daniel Suryadarma and Sudarno Sumarto).
4. 'An Assessment of Policies to Improve Teacher Quality and Reduce Teacher Absenteeism', in Daniel Suryadarma and Gavin W. Jones (eds.), *Education in Indonesia*, Institute of Southeast Asian Studies, Singapore, 2013 (co-author: Prio Sambodho).
5. 'From Access to Income: Regional and Ethnic Inequality in Indonesia', in Anne Booth, Chris Manning, and Thee Kian Wie (eds.), *Land, Livelihood and Sustainable Development: Essays in Honour of Joan Hardjono*, Lontar Publishing, Jakarta, 2012 (co-author: Daniel Suryadarma, Wenefrida Widyanti, and Sudarno Sumarto).

6. 'Targeted Programs in an Economic Crisis: Empirical Findings from the Experience of Indonesia', in Anne Booth, Chris Manning, and Thee Kian Wie (eds.), *Land, Livelihood and Sustainable Development: Essays in Honour of Joan Hardjono*, Lontar Publishing, Jakarta, 2012 (co-author: Lant Pritchett and Sudarno Sumarto).
7. 'Poverty Reduction: The Track Record and Way Forward', in H. Hill, M.E. Khan, and J. Zhuang (eds.), *Diagnosing the Indonesian Economy: Toward Inclusive and Green Growth*, Asian Development Bank and Anthem Press, Manila, 2012 (co-author: Athia Yumna, Umbu Reku Raya, and Deswanto Marbun).
8. 'Accelerating Poverty and Vulnerability Reduction: Trends, Opportunities, and Constraints ', in Chris Manning and Sudarno Sumarto (eds.), *Employment, Living Standards and Poverty in Contemporary Indonesia*, Institute of Southeast Asian Studies, Singapore, 2011 (co-author: Umbu Reku Raya, Deswanto Marbun, and Athia Yumna).
9. 'Targeting in Social Protection Programmes: The Experience of Indonesia', in Sarah Cook and Naila Kabeer (eds.), *Social Protection as Development Policy: Asian Perspectives*, Routledge, New Delhi, 2010, (co-author: Wenefrida Widyanti, Daniel Suryadarma, and Sudarno Sumarto).
10. 'The Socio-economic and Health Status of Rural-Urban Migrants in Indonesia', in Xin Meng, Chris Manning, Li Shi, Tadjuddin Noer Effendi (eds.), *The Great Migration: Rural-Urban Migration in China and Indonesia*, Edward Elgar, Cheltenham, 2010 (co-author: Budy P. Resosudarmo, Raden M. Purnagunawan, Athia Yumna, and Asri Yusrina).
11. 'The Impact of the Economic Crisis on Consumption Expenditures and Poverty Incidence', in Joan Hardjono, Nuning Ahmadi, and Sudarno Sumarto (eds.), *Poverty and Social Protection in Indonesia*, Institute of Southeast Asian Studies, Singapore, 2010 (co-author: Sudarno Sumarto).
12. 'New Approaches to the Targeting of Social Protection Programs', in Joan Hardjono, Nuning Ahmadi, and Sudarno Sumarto (eds.), *Poverty and Social Protection in Indonesia*, Institute of Southeast Asian Studies, Singapore, 2010 (co-author: Wenefrida Widyanti, Daniel Suryadarma, and Sudarno Sumarto).
13. 'Post-crisis Social Protection Programs in Indonesia', in Joan Hardjono, Nuning Ahmadi, and Sudarno Sumarto (eds.), *Poverty and Social Protection in Indonesia*, Institute of Southeast Asian Studies, Singapore, 2010 (co-author: Sudarno Sumarto).
14. 'Conclusion: Coping with the Crisis', in Joan Hardjono, Nuning Ahmadi, and Sudarno Sumarto (eds.), *Poverty and Social Protection in Indonesia*, Institute of Southeast Asian Studies, Singapore, 2010 (co-author: Sudarno Sumarto).

15. 'Agricultural Demand Linkages and Growth Multipliers in Rural Indonesia', in Neil McCulloch (ed.), *Rural Investment Climate in Indonesia*, Institute of Southeast Asian Studies, Singapore, 2009 (co-author: Daniel Suryadarma, Sudarno Sumarto, and Jack Molyneaux).
16. 'Indonesia's Social Protection during and after the Crisis', in Armando Barrientos and David Hulme (eds.), *Social Protection for the Poor and Poorest: Concepts, Policies and Politics*, Palgrave Studies in Development, Palgrave MacMillan, Hampshire, 2008 (co-author: S. Sumarto and S. Bazzi).
17. 'Agricultural Growth and Poverty Reduction in Indonesia', in Fabrizio Bresciani and Alberto Valdés (eds.), *Beyond Food Production: The Role of Agriculture in Poverty Reduction*, Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations and Edward Elgar, Cheltenham, UK, 2007 (co-author: Sudarno Sumarto).
18. 'Governance and Poverty Reduction: Evidence from Newly Decentralized Indonesia', in Yasutami Shimomura (ed.), *The Role of Governance in Asia*, Institute of Southeast Asian Studies, Singapore, 2003 (co-author: Sudarno Sumarto and Alex Arifianto).
19. 'International Economic Integration and Labor Markets: The Case of Indonesia', in Rana Hasan and Devashish Mitra (eds.), *The Impact of Trade on Labor: Issues, Perspectives and Experiences from Developing Asia*, Elsevier Science, Amsterdam, 2003.
20. 'Indonesia's Experience with Social Safety Nets: Lessons Learned and Future Prospect', in OECD (ed.), *Towards Asia's Sustainable Development: The Role of Social Protection*, Organisation for Economic Co-Operation and Development, Paris, 2002 (co-author: Sudarno Sumarto).
21. 'Establishing Reliable Social Safety Net Programs: Indonesian Experience', in Zhang Yunling (ed.), *Stability and Security of Socio-Economic Development in East Asia: Lessons from the Asian Financial Crisis*, China Social Science Press, Beijing, September 2001 (co-author: Sudarno Sumarto).
22. 'The Economic Crisis: Effects and Policy Framework for Its Solution', in Geoff Forrester (ed.), *Post-Suharto Indonesia: Renewal or Chaos?*, Institute of Southeast Asian Studies, Singapore, 1999.

* Working Papers & Research Reports

1. 'The Behavioral Effects of Unconditional Cash Transfer: Evidence from Indonesia', *SMERU Working Paper*, The SMERU Research Institute, Jakarta, December 2020 (co-author: Ridho Al Izzati and Daniel Suryadarma).

2. 'Progress and Stagnation in the Livelihood of Informal Workers in an Emerging Economy: Long-Term Evidence from Indonesia', *WIDER Working Paper 2020/143*, United Nations University World Institute for Development Economics Research, Helsinki, November 2020 (co-author: Mayang Rizky and Daniel Suryadarma).
3. 'Effect of Growing up Poor on Labor Market Outcomes: Evidence from Indonesia', *ADB Working Paper 1002*, Asian Development Bank Institute, Tokyo, September 2019 (co-author: Mayang Rizky and Daniel Suryadarma).
4. 'Understanding Metropolitan Poverty: The Profile of Poverty in Jabodetabek Area', *SMERU Working Paper*, The SMERU Research Institute, Jakarta, May 2018 (co-author: Cecilia Marlina).
5. 'Determining Comprehensive Criteria and Census Variables for the Protection of the Poor at the Local Level', *SMERU Working Paper*, The SMERU Research Institute, Jakarta, September 2016 (co-author: Widjajanti Isdijoso and Akhmadi).
6. 'Inequality, Elite Capture, and Targeting of Social Protection Programs: Evidence from Indonesia', *SMERU Working Paper*, The SMERU Research Institute, Jakarta, October 2014 (co-author: Armand Sim and Radi Negara).
7. 'Estimating the Impact of Inequality on Growth and Unemployment in Indonesia', *SMERU Working Paper*, The SMERU Research Institute, Jakarta, August 2014 (co-author: Athia Yumna, M. Fajar Rakhmadi, M. Firman Hidayat, and Sarah E. Gultom).
8. 'The Implications of Poverty Dynamics for Targeting the Poor: Simulations Using Indonesian Data', *SMERU Working Paper*, The SMERU Research Institute, Jakarta, January 2014 (co-author: Rika Kumala Dewi).
9. 'The Contrasting Role of Poverty and Ability on Education Attainment: Evidence from Indonesia', *SMERU Working Paper*, The SMERU Research Institute, Jakarta, September 2009 (co-author: Daniel Suryadarma).
10. 'The Relationship between Household Dynamics and Chronic Poverty: Evidence from Indonesia', *SMERU Working Paper*, The SMERU Research Institute, Jakarta, January 2009 (co-author: Wenefrida Widyanti, Sudarno Sumarto, and Athia Yumna).
11. 'The Effects of Parental Death and Chronic Poverty on Children's Education and Health: Evidence from Indonesia', *SMERU Working Paper*, The SMERU Research Institute, Jakarta, January 2009 (co-author: Daniel Suryadarma and Yus Medina Pakpahan).
12. 'Destined for Destitution: Intergenerational Poverty Persistence in Indonesia', *SMERU Working Paper*, The SMERU Research Institute, Jakarta, January 2009 (co-author: Yus Medina Pakpahan and Daniel Suryadarma).

13. 'Visi Indonesia 2030: Dimensi Kebijakan Reformasi Pasar Tenaga Kerja dan Peningkatan Produktivitas' [Vision of Indonesia 2030: The Policy Dimension of Labor Market Reform and Productivity Improvement], *SMERU Research Report*, The SMERU Research Institute, The Demographic Institute of the University of Indonesia, and The Indonesia Forum Foundation, Jakarta, March 2008 (co-author: Sri Kusumastuti Rahayu, Hastuti, Sulton Mawardi, and Rima Prama Artha).
14. 'The State of Local Governance and Public Services in the Decentralized Indonesia in 2006: Findings from the Governance and Decentralization Survey 2 (GDS2)', *SMERU Research Report*, The SMERU Research Institute, Jakarta, February 2008 (co-author: Wenefrida Widyanti).
15. 'The Specific Allocation Fund (DAK): Mechanisms and Uses', *SMERU Research Report*, The SMERU Research Institute, Jakarta, January 2008 (co-author: Syaikhu Usman, M. Sulton Mawardi, Adri Poesoro, and Charles Sampford).
16. 'The Impact of Private Sector Growth on Poverty Reduction: Evidence from Indonesia', *SMERU Working Paper*, The SMERU Research Institute, Jakarta, February 2007 (co-author: Daniel Suryadarma).
17. 'Causes of Low Secondary School Enrollment in Indonesia', *SMERU Working Paper*, The SMERU Research Institute, Jakarta, August 2006 (co-author: Daniel Suryadarma and Sudarno Sumarto).
18. 'Developing a Poverty Map for Indonesia: A Tool for Better Targeting in Poverty Reduction and Social Protection Programs', Book I - III, *SMERU Research Report*, The SMERU Research Institute, Jakarta, February 2005 (co-author: Wenefrida Widyanti, Rima Prama Artha, Daniel Perwira, and Sudarno Sumarto).
19. 'Socioeconomic Impact Evaluation of the Sulawesi Agricultural Area Development Project (SAADP): Lessons Learned from a Micro-Credit Program in Indonesia', *SMERU Research Report*, The SMERU Research Institute, Jakarta, June 2004 (as a research advisor).
20. 'Peta Upaya Penguatan Usaha Mikro/Kecil di Tingkat Pusat Tahun 1997-2003', Buku I - II [The Map of Efforts to Empower Micro/Small Businesses at the Central Level During 1997-2003, Book I - II], *SMERU Research Report*, The SMERU Research Institute, Jakarta, December 2003 (as a research advisor).
21. 'Perlindungan Tenaga Kerja Melalui Sistem Jaminan Sosial: Pengalaman Indonesia' [Workers Protection through Social Security System: The Experience of Indonesia], *SMERU Working Paper*, The SMERU Research Institute, Jakarta, June 2003 (co-author: Daniel Perwira, Alex Arifianto, and Sudarno Sumarto).
22. 'Developing a Poverty Map for Indonesia: An Initiatory Work in Three Provinces', Part I - III, *SMERU Research Report*, The SMERU Research Institute, Jakarta, May 2003 (co-author: Wenefrida Widyanti, Daniel Perwira, Sudarno Sumarto, Chris Elbers, and Menno Pradhan).

23. 'An Impact Evaluation of Systematic Land Titling under the Land Administration Project (LAP)', *SMERU Research Report*, The SMERU Research Institute, Jakarta, June 2002 (as a member of the Data Analysis Team).
24. 'Assessing Household Vulnerability to Poverty from Cross-sectional Data: A Methodology and Estimates from Indonesia', *Discussion Paper #:0102-52*, Department of Economics, Columbia University, New York, April 2002 (co-author: Shubham Chaudhuri and Jyotsna Jalan).
25. 'Principles and Approaches to Targeting: With Reference to the Indonesian Social Safety Net Programs', *SMERU Working Paper*, The SMERU Research Institute, Jakarta, July 2001 (co-author: Sudarno Sumarto).
26. 'Development Debate Series: The Case of Indonesia', *SMERU Workshop Report*, The SMERU Research Institute, Jakarta, July 2001.
27. 'Globalization and Wage Inequality in Indonesia: A CGE Analysis', *East-West Center Working Papers, Economic Series No. 26*, East-West Center, Honolulu, May 2001.
28. 'Quantifying Vulnerability to Poverty: A Proposed Measure, Applied to Indonesia', *World Bank Policy Research Working Paper No. 2437*, The World Bank, Washington, DC, September 2000 (co-author: Lant Pritchett and Sudarno Sumarto).

★ **Short Articles**

1. 'The easy decision for Indonesian farmers between palm oil and rice production', *East Asia Forum*, 20 April 2019 (co-author: Palmira Permata Bachtiar).
2. 'In an economy-focused campaign, how do the candidates' policies stack up?', *Indonesia at Melbourne* <indonesiaatmelbourne.unimelb.edu.au>, 12 April 2019.
3. 'Middle class the winners of economic growth under Jokowi', *East Asia Forum*, 19 February 2019 (co-author: Ridho Al Izzati).
4. 'Is Higher Inequality the New Normal for Indonesia?', *Indonesia at Melbourne* <indonesiaatmelbourne.unimelb.edu.au>, 27 November 2018.
5. 'Book Reviews: Forgotten People: Poverty, Risk and Social Security In Indonesia: The Case of the Madurese by Gerben Nooteboom', *Pacific Affairs*, 90(1), pp. 202-204, March 2017.
6. 'The Impact of Rising Inequality on Growth and Unemployment in Indonesia: What Does the Evidence Say?', *SMERU Policy Brief*, 2015 (co-author: Athia Yumna).
7. 'The Impact of Rising Inequality on Conflict and Crime in Indonesia: What Does the Evidence Say?', *SMERU Policy Brief*, 2015 (co-author: Athia Yumna).

8. 'The Effect of Child Labour on Skills: Evidence from Indonesia', *East Asia Forum*, September 19th, 2012 (co-author: Armand A. Sim and Daniel Suryadarma).
9. 'Lessons from Cash Transfer Programs in Indonesia', *East Asia Forum*, July 21st, 2012 (co-author: Vita Febriany).
10. 'Efforts to Create a Small-Area Poverty Map in Indonesia', *SMERU Newsletter*, No. 26/2008, pp. 3-8, May-August 2008 (co-author: Sudarno Sumarto).
11. 'The Developments of DAK Allocation and Its Relationship with Infrastructure Conditions', *SMERU Newsletter*, No. 25/2008, pp. 10-15, January-March 2008 (co-author: Syaikhu Usman).
12. 'The Factors Affecting Movement Out of Poverty', *SMERU Newsletter*, No. 24/2007, pp. 11-16, October-December 2007 (co-author: Daniel Suryadarma).
13. 'Book Reviews: The Microeconomics of Income Distribution Dynamics in East Asia and Latin America by François Bourguignon, Francisco H.G. Ferreira, and Nora Lustig (eds.)', *Bulletin of Indonesian Economic Studies*, 41(3), pp. 401-402, December 2005.
14. 'Inequality: An Old Issue of New Relevance', *SMERU Newsletter*, No. 16/2005, pp. 1, 3-7, October-December 2005.
15. 'Does Gender Affect Absenteeism? The Case of Basic Health and Education Providers in Indonesia', *SMERU Newsletter*, No. 14/2005, pp. 11-15, April-June 2005 (co-author: Daniel Suryadarma and Syaikhu Usman).
16. 'Role of Local Monitoring Systems in Indonesia's Social Safety Net Programs', *CBMS (Community-Based Monitoring System) Network Updates*, Vol. II, No. 1, pp. 1-6, December 2004 (co-author: Sudarno Sumarto, Daniel Suryadarma, and Wenefrida Widyanti).
17. 'Basic Health Service Delivery at Puskesmas as an Indicator of Good Governance at the Local Level', *SMERU Newsletter*, No. 12/2004, pp. 17-22, October-December 2004 (co-author: Daniel Suryadarma).
18. 'Mapping Poverty in Indonesia', *SMERU Newsletter*, No. 07/2003, pp. 1, 4-11, July-September 2003 (co-author: Sudarno Sumarto).
19. 'What Happened to Child Labor in Indonesia during the Economic Crisis: The Trade-off between School and Work', *SMERU Newsletter*, No. 06/2003, pp. 12-16, April-June 2003 (co-author: Agus Priyambada and Sudarno Sumarto).
20. 'Rice Consumption as a Simple Measure of Social Welfare', *SMERU Newsletter*, No. 05/2003, pp. 21-23, January-March 2003 (co-author: Daniel Perwira and Sudarno Sumarto).

21. 'Wage Policy at the Crossroads', *SMERU Newsletter*, No. 03/2002, pp. 18-19, July-September 2002 (co-author: Sudarno Sumarto).
22. 'The State of Poverty in 2000', *SMERU Newsletter*, No. 02/2002, pp. 14-16, April-June 2002 (co-author: Wenefrida Widyanti and Sudarno Sumarto).
23. 'The Impact of Minimum Wages on Employment', *SMERU Newsletter*, No. 01/2002, pp. 5-8, January-March 2002 (co-author: Wenefrida Widyanti, Daniel Perwira, and Sudarno Sumarto).
24. 'The Measurement of Poverty and Its Multi-dimensional Nature', *SMERU Newsletter*, No. 03/2001, pp. 2-5, May-June 2001 (co-author: Sudarno Sumarto).
25. 'Chronic and Transient Poverty in Indonesia', *SMERU Newsletter*, No. 03/2001, pp. 10-12, May-June 2001 (co-author: Sudarno Sumarto).
26. 'Kerosene: Government Subsidies and Household Consumption', *SMERU Newsletter*, No. 02/2001, pp. 18-19, March-April 2001 (co-author: Sudarno Sumarto).
27. 'Education Levels of Village Heads in the Era of Decentralization', *SMERU Newsletter*, No. 01/2001, pp. 14-16, January-February 2001 (co-author: Sudarno Sumarto).
28. 'Subsidized Credit Programs: Who Gets the Benefit?', *SMERU Newsletter*, No. 11, pp. 3-5, November 2000 (co-author: Sudarno Sumarto).
29. 'The Evolution of Poverty During the Indonesian Crisis', *SMERU Newsletter*, No. 09, pp. 11-12, May-October 2000 (co-author: Sudarno Sumarto).
30. 'The Effectiveness of the Social Safety Net Program', *SMERU Newsletter*, No. 08, pp. 8-11, September-November 1999 (co-author: Yusuf Suharso and Sudarno Sumarto).
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1. 'Income, Inequality, and Poverty Convergence of Districts in Indonesia During Decentralization Era', Indonesia's Decentralisation Reforms 20 Years On: Part 3, Regional Economic Studies Programme Webinar, organized by ISEAS Yusof Ishak Institute, 18 December 2020, Singapore.
2. 'Structural Transformation and the Release of Labor from Agriculture', 2019 Indonesia – Australia High Level Policy Dialogue (HLPD), organized by Fiscal Policy Agency-Ministry of Finance of Indonesia, Government of Australia, and Indonesia Project-Australian National University, 29 April 2019, Jakarta, Indonesia.
3. 'The Causes and Consequences of Increasing Inequality in Indonesia: A Challenge for Achieving Inclusive Growth', Workshop on State, Market and Civil Society in East Asia: Competitive Control and Distributional Effects, organized by New Zealand Asia Institute, University of Auckland and College of Liberal Arts, De La Salle University, 6-7 December 2018, Manila, the Philippines.
4. 'The Causes and Consequences of Increasing Inequality in Indonesia: A Long Term View', Indonesia's Inequalities Conference, organized by Asia Institute, Faculty of Arts, The University of Melbourne, 1-2 November 2018, Melbourne, Australia.
5. 'Gender Mainstreaming in Indonesia's Development Agenda: Lessons from the Implementation of the Law on Rural Village', Inclusive and Sustainable Rural Transformation: IFAD's Priorities in the Asia Pacific Region for 2019-21, organized by International Fund for Agricultural Development, 18-19 October 2018, Yogyakarta, Indonesia.
6. 'Cards for the Poor and Funds for Villages: Jokowi's Initiatives to Reduce Poverty and Inequality', Conference on The Indonesian Economy under Jokowi: A New Development Model?, organized by ISEAS Yusof Ishak Institute, 21-22 March 2018, Singapore.
7. 'Understanding Metropolitan Poverty: The Profile of Poverty in Jabodetabek Area', Workshop on Two Decades after 1998 Reformasi: Achievements and Challenges, organized by National Graduate Institute for Policy Studies (GRIPS), 10 November 2017, Tokyo, Japan.
8. 'Sustainable Development Goals (SDG) in Indonesia: Review of Poverty and Inequality Goals', 18th Malaysia Indonesia International Conference on Economics, Management and Accounting (MIICEMA), organized by Bogor Agricultural University (IPB), 4-5 October 2017, Bogor, Indonesia.

9. 'The Impact of Increasing Inequality on Economic Growth: Evidence from Indonesia's Recent Experience', The 15th International Convention of The East Asian Economic Association: Sustainable and Inclusive Development in Asia and the Global Economy, organized by Faculty of Economics and Business, Universitas Padjadjaran and The East Asian Economic Association, 5-6 November 2016, Bandung, Indonesia.
10. 'Collecting and Using Data in Indonesia: SMERU Experience', Workshop on Fostering Commitment and Leadership for Philanthropy's Engagement in the Post-2015 Development Agenda for Indonesia, organized by United Nations Development Program (UNDP), 13 April 2015, Jakarta, Indonesia.
11. 'Social Security Development in Indonesia: The National Social Security System (SJSN)', Workshop on Indonesian Social Security Policies in Comparative Perspective, organized by School of Social and Political Sciences, University of Melbourne, 5-6 November 2014, Melbourne, Australia.
12. 'Assessment of Public Policies to Improve Teacher Quality and Reduce Teacher Absenteeism', Indonesia Update 2012 Conference: State of Education, organized by Indonesia Project, Australian National University, 21-22 September 2012, Canberra, Australia.
13. 'Evaluating Indonesia's Unconditional Cash Transfer Program, 2005-6', Growth Zone Visitor Programme, The Business School of The University of Western Australia, 24 April 2012, Perth, Australia.
14. 'Gender Equality in Education, Employment, and Entrepreneurship in Indonesia', Workshop on Gender and the Three Es (Education, Employment, and Entrepreneurship) in India, Indonesia, and People's Republic of China, organized by Asian Development Bank (ADB) and Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development (OECD), 27-28 February 2012, Manila, Philippines.
15. 'The Role of Agriculture in Poverty Reduction in Indonesia', Workshop on the Role of Agriculture in Poverty Reduction, organized by Centre for Strategic Economic Studies (CSES), Victoria University, 6 May 2011, Melbourne, Australia.
16. 'From Crisis to Crisis: The Social Safety Net Programs in Indonesia', Symposium on Social Safety Nets as a Response to Economic Crisis, organized by Korean Institute for Health and Social Affairs (KIHASA), 28-29 October 2010, Seoul, South Korea.
17. 'Economic Development, Crises, and Social Protection in Indonesia', Development Forum for G20 on Strategies for Social Protection in the Global Multi-Crises, organized by Graduate School of Public Administration, Seoul National University (SNU) and the UN Research Institute for Social Development (UNRISD), 21-22 October 2010, Seoul, South Korea.

18. 'Accelerating Poverty and Vulnerability Reduction: Trends, Opportunities, and Constrains', Indonesia Update 2010 Conference: Employment, Living Standards and Poverty in Contemporary Indonesia, organized by Indonesia Project, Australian National University, 24-25 September 2010, Canberra, Australia.
19. 'Growth and Poverty in Indonesia', Workshop on Economic Development, Poverty, and Globalisation, organized by Centre for Strategic Economic Studies, Victoria University, 16 July 2010, Melbourne, Australia.
20. 'Social Protection Programs in Indonesia and a Plan for Impact Evaluation of the Unconditional Cash Transfer Program', Technical Workshop on Impact Evaluation Methodology, organized by International Initiative for Impact Evaluation (3ie) and AusAID, 14-15 December 2009, Canberra, Australia.
21. 'Household Dynamic, Chronic Poverty, and Social Protection in Indonesia', Workshop on Escaping Poverty Traps: Connecting the Chronically Poor to Economic Growth, organized by The BASIS Assets and Market Access Collaborative Research Support Program (AMA CRSP), University of Wisconsin-Madison, 26-27 February 2009, Washington, D.C., the United States.
22. 'Social and Health Status of Rural-Urban Migrants in Indonesia', Rural-Urban Migration in China and Indonesia (RUMiCI) Conference, organized by Australian National University, 10-12 December 2008, Canberra, Australia.
23. 'Public Health Insurance for the Poor in Indonesia: Targeting and Impact of Indonesia's Askeskin Programme', Annual Bank Conference on Development Economics (ABCDE) 2008: People, Politics, and Globalization, organized by the World Bank and Government of South Africa, 9-11 June 2008, Cape Town, South Africa.
24. 'Problems in Data Analysis: Experience from Indonesian Surveys', Scoping Workshop on the Impact of Rural-Urban Migration on Agricultural Productivity and Rural Poverty in Indonesia, organized by Australian National University, 13-15 November 2006, Canberra, Australia.
25. 'Poverty Map of Indonesia: A Tool for Better Targeting in Poverty Reduction', Workshop on Social Protection in Asia, organized by Thailand Development Research Institute (TDRI) and Ford Foundation, 14-17 May 2006, Bangkok, Thailand.
26. 'Poverty, School, and Work: Children during the Economic Crisis in Indonesia', Conference on Research for Results in Education, organized by the Education Policy Research Initiative of the Global Development Network (GDN), 31 March - 2 April 2005, Prague, Czech Republic.
27. 'Poverty and Social Impact Assessment: Lessons Learned from Indonesia', Second East Asia & Pacific Conference on Poverty Reduction Strategies, organized by the World Bank and Asian Development Bank, 15-19 October 2003, Phnom Penh, Cambodia.

28. 'Examination of East Asian Model of Development: The Case of Indonesia', Initiative for Development in East Asia (IDEA) Symposium, organized by the Japan Institute for International Affairs and Japanese Ministry of Foreign Affairs, 29-30 August 2003, Fukuoka, Japan.
29. 'Poverty Mapping Efforts in Indonesia', Ad Hoc Expert Group Meeting on Poverty Mapping and Monitoring using Information Technology, organized by the United Nations Economic and Social Commission for Asia and the Pacific (UNESCAP), 18-20 August 2003, Bangkok, Thailand.
30. 'Safety Nets and Safety Ropes: Comparing the Dynamic Benefit Incidence of Subsidized Rice and Public Work Programs in Indonesia', Workshop on Vulnerability and Poverty, the Third Asian Development Forum, organized by the World Bank and Asian Development Bank, 11-14 June 2001, Bangkok, Thailand.
31. 'International Economic Integration and Labor Markets in Developing Countries: The Case of Indonesia', Workshop on International Economic Integration and Labor Markets, organized by East-West Center, 15-16 January 2001, Honolulu, Hawaii, the United States.

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